

5A Low Dropout Fast Response Positive Adjustable Regulator and Fixed 3.3V

Features

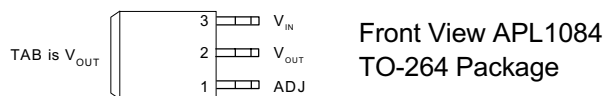
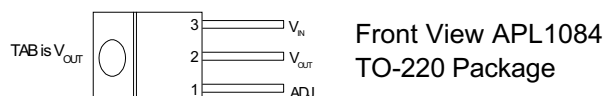
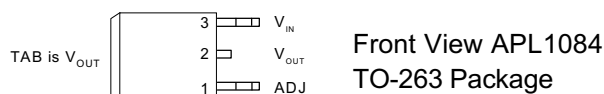
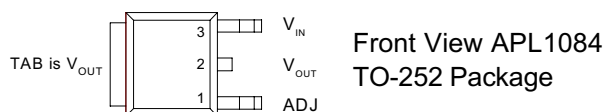
- Fast Transient Response
- Guaranteed Dropout Voltage at Multiple Currents
- Load Regulation :0.05% Typ.
- Line Regulation : 0.03% Typ.
- Low Dropout Voltage: 1.3V Typ. at $I_{OUT}=5A$
- Trimmed Current Limit : 5A Typ. at $T_J=125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- On-Chip Thermal Limiting : 150 $^\circ\text{C}$ Typ.
- Standard 3-pin TO-220, TO-252 and TO-263 Power Packages

applications, the APL1084 has been optimized. The output available voltage range of adjustable version is from 1.25~5.75V with an input supply below 7V, and the fixed 3.3V output voltage device is also available. Current limit is trimmed to ensure specified output current and controlled short-circuit current. On-chip thermal limiting provides protection against any combination of overload that would create excessive junction temperatures. The APL1084 is available in both the through-hole and surface mount versions of the industry standard 3-pin TO-220, TO-252 and TO-263 power packages.

Applications

- Pentium™ Processor Supplies
- powerPC™ Supplies
- Low Voltage Logic Supplies
- Battery-Powered Circuitry
- Post Regulator for Switching Power Supply

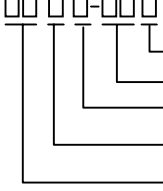


Pin Description



General Description

The APL1084 is a low dropout three-terminal adjustable regulator with 5A output current capability. In order to obtain lower dropout voltage and faster transient response, which is critical for low voltage

Ordering Information

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>APL1084 - □□ □ □ □ □ □ □</p>  <p>Lead Free Code Handling Code Temp. Range Package Code Voltage Code</p> | <p>Package Code F : TO-220 G : TO-263 U : TO-252 Z : TO-264</p> <p>Temp. Range C : 0 to 70 $^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>Handling Code TU : Tube TR : Tape & Reel</p> <p>Voltage Code : 33 : 3.3V Blank : Adjustable Version</p> <p>Lead Free Code L : Lead Free Device Blank : Original Device</p> |
| <p>APL1084 :  XXXXX - Date Code</p> | <p>APL1084-33 :  XXXXX - Date Code</p> |

ANPEC reserves the right to make changes to improve reliability or manufacturability without notice, and advise customers to obtain the latest version of relevant information to verify before placing orders.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Rating | Unit |
|-----------|---|----------------------|------|
| V_I | Input Voltage | 7 | V |
| T_J | Operating Junction Temperature Range Control Section Power Transistor | 0 to 125 0 to 150 | °C |
| T_{STG} | Storage Temperature Range | -65 to +150 | °C |
| T_L | Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 second) | 260 | °C |

Electrical Characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | APL1084 | | | Unit |
|------------------|--|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|---------|
| | | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| V_{REF} | Reference Voltage APL1084 | $1.5V \leq (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \leq 5.75V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5A$, $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$ | 1.225(-2%) | 1.250 | 1.275(+2%) | V |
| V_{OUT} | Output Voltage APL1084-3.3 | $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5A$, $4.75V \leq V_{IN} \leq 7V$, $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$ | 3.235(-2%) | 3.300 | 3.365(+2%) | V |
| REG_{LINE} | Line Regulation APL1084 APL1084-3.3 | $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$, (Notes 1) $2.75V \leq V_{IN} \leq 7V$, $I_{OUT} = 10mA$, $4.75V \leq V_{IN} \leq 7V$, $I_{OUT} = 0mA$, | | 0.03 | 0.2 | % |
| REG_{LOAD} | Load Regulation APL1084 APL1084-3.3 | $T_J = 25^\circ C$, (Notes 1) $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) = 3V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5A$ $V_{IN} = 5V$, $0mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5A$ | | 0.05 0.05 | 0.3 0.5 | % |
| V_D | Dropout Voltage | $\Delta V_{REF} = 1\%$, $I_{OUT} = 3A$, $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$ $\Delta V_{REF} = 1\%$, $I_{OUT} = 5A$, $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$ | | 1.2 1.3 | 1.4 1.5 | V |
| I_{LIMIT} | Current Limit | $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) = 1.7V$, $T_J = 25^\circ C$ $T_J = 125^\circ C$ $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) = 3V$, $T_J = 25^\circ C$ $T_J = 125^\circ C$ | 6.0 5.0 6.5 5.5 | 7.6 6.0 8.2 6.5 | | A |
| I_{ADJ} | Adjust Pin Current APL1084 | $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) = 3V$, $I_{OUT} = 10mA$, $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$ | | 60 | 120 | μA |
| ΔI_{ADJ} | Adjust Pin Current Change APL1084 | $1.5V \leq (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \leq 5.75V$, $10mA \leq I_{OUT} \leq 5A$ | | 0.2 | 5 | μA |
| I_{LMIN} | Minimum Load Current APL1084 | $1.5V \leq (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) \leq 5.75V$, $T_J = 0 \sim 125^\circ C$ | | 2 | 10 | mA |
| I_Q | Quiescent Current APL1084-3.3 | $V_{IN} = 5V$ | | 8 | 13 | mA |
| PSRR | Ripple Rejection APL1084 APL1084-3.3 | $F = 120Hz$, $C_{OUT} = 22\mu F$, Tant. , $(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) = 3V$, $I_{OUT} = 5A$ $F = 120Hz$, $C_{OUT} = 22\mu F$, Tant. , $(V_{IN} = 6.3V$, $I_{OUT} = 5A$ | 60 | | | dB |
| L_S | Long -Term Stability | $T_J = 125^\circ C$, 1000Hrs. | | 0.03 | 1.0 | % |

Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

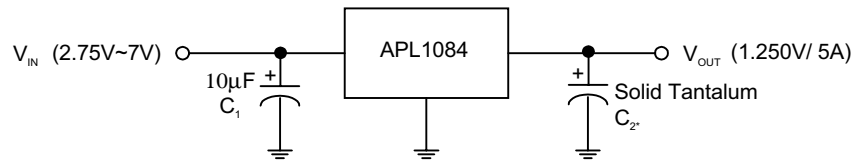
| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | APL1084 | | | Unit |
|---------------------|---|---|---------|------------|------|---------------|
| | | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | |
| V_N | RMS Output Noise(% of V_{OUT}) | $T_J=25^{\circ}C, 10Hz \leq F \leq 10kHz$ | | 0.003 | | % |
| $\theta_{th,J-TAB}$ | Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case, at TAB | (NOTE 2) | | 6.0 | | $^{\circ}C/W$ |
| $\theta_{th,J-AMB}$ | Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient | TO-263 TO-252 | | 50 62.5 | | $^{\circ}C/W$ |

NOTE 1: See thermal regulation specifications for changes in output voltage due to heating effects. Load and line regulations are measured at a constant junction temperature by low duty cycle pulse testing.

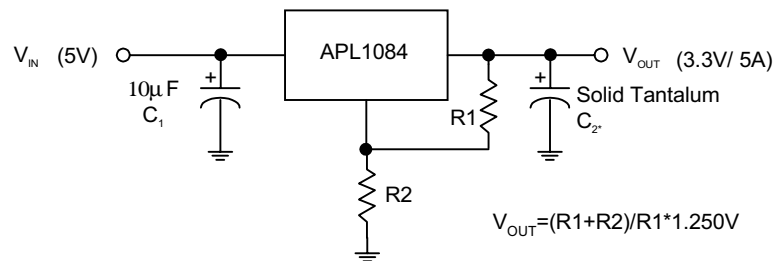
NOTE 2 :The value could be varied when heat sink size is different. Use larger heat sink or larger PCB size , which improves $\theta_{th,TAB-A}$ to improve overall thermal resistance ($\theta_{th,J-A}$).

Application Circuits

Typical Regulator



5V to 3.3V Regulator



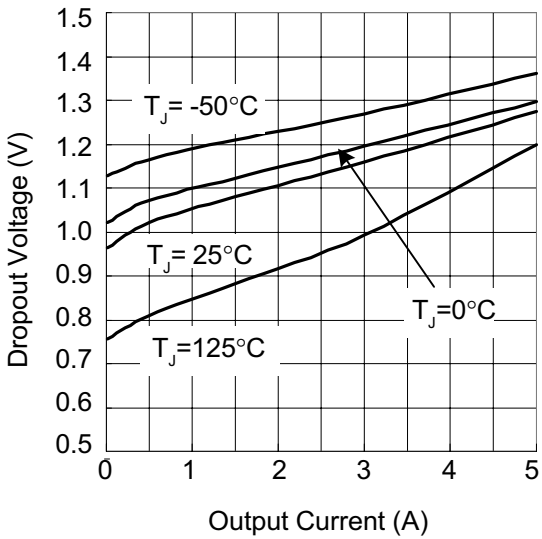
* Required for stability

APL1084: $C_2=10\mu F$

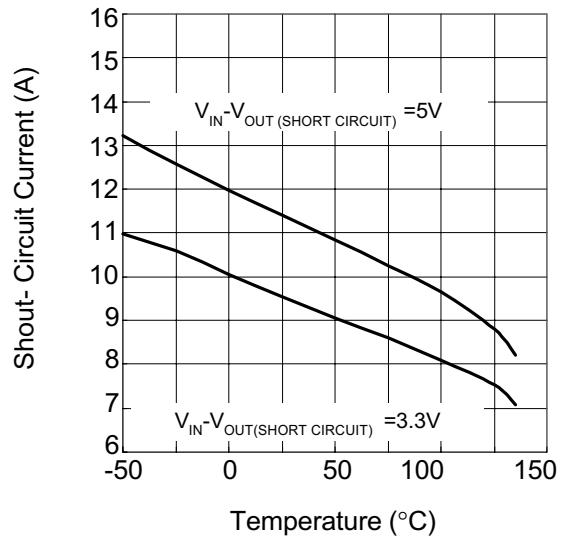
* R1 is typically in range of 100Ω to 120Ω

Typical Characteristics

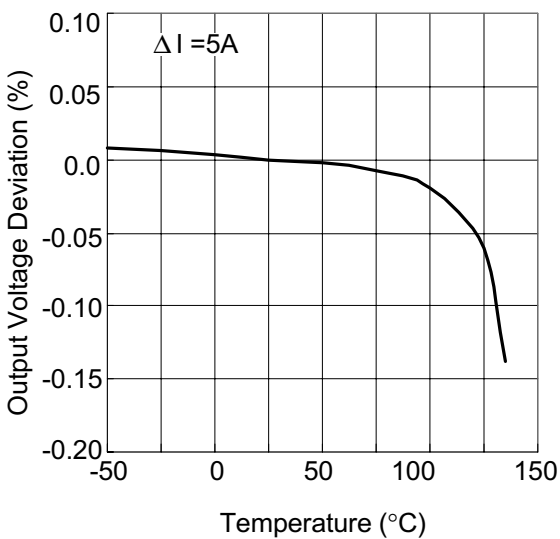
Dropout Voltage vs Output Current



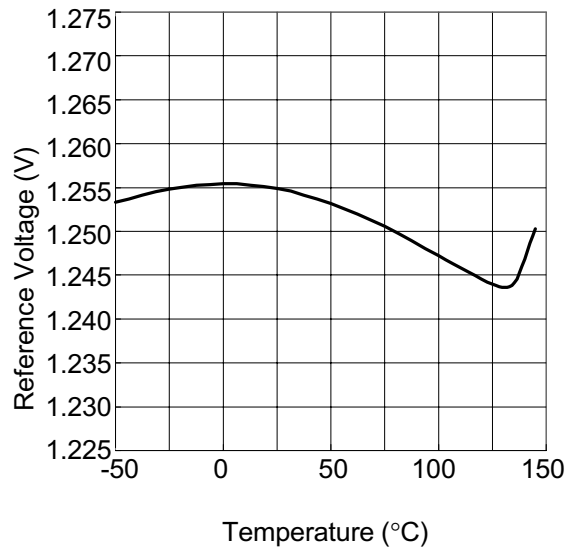
Short-Circuit Current vs Temperature



Load Regulation vs Temperature

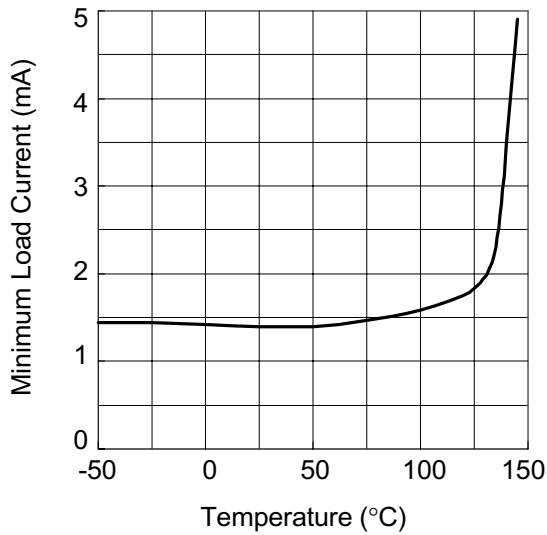


Reference Voltage vs Temperature

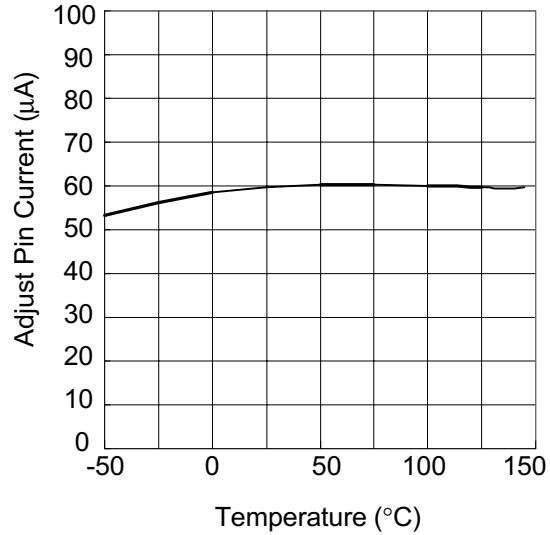


Typical Characteristics (Cont.)

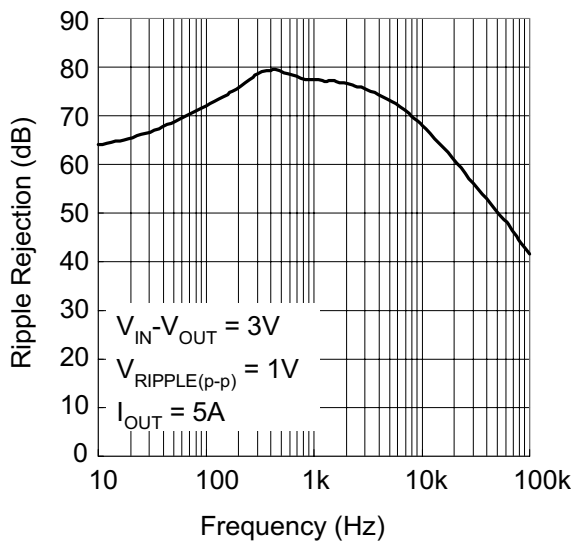
Minimum Load Current vs Temperature



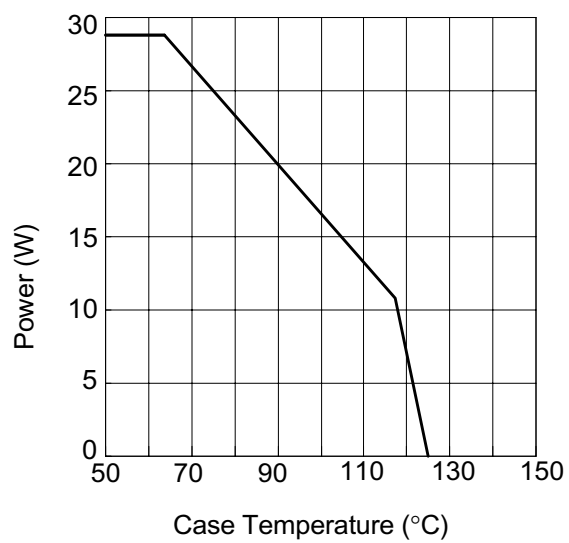
Adjust Pin Current vs Temperature



Ripple Rejection vs Frequency



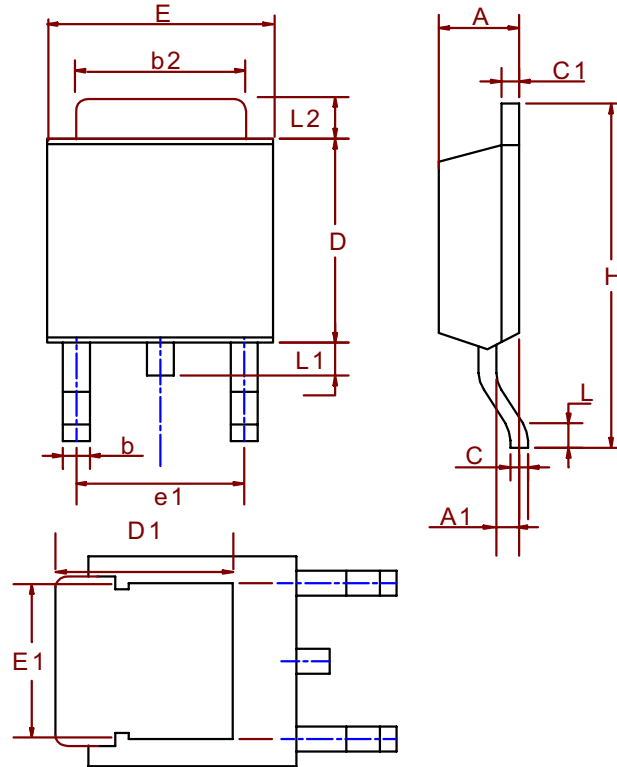
Maximum Power Dissipation*



* as Limited by Maximum Jcnction Temperature

Package Informaion

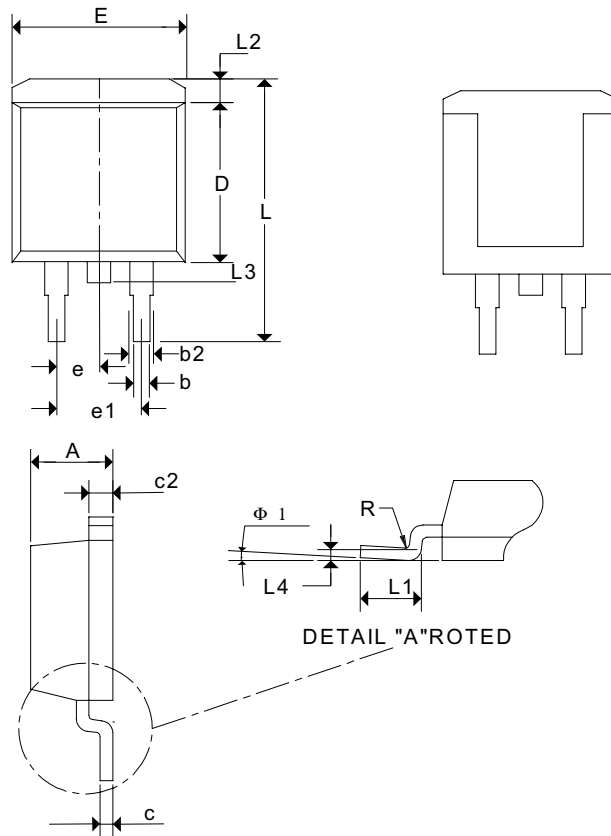
TO-252(Reference JEDEC Registration TO-252)



| Dim | Millimeters | | Inches | |
|-----|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. |
| A | 2.18 | 2.39 | 0.086 | 0.094 |
| A1 | 0.89 | 1.27 | 0.035 | 0.050 |
| b | 0.508 | 0.89 | 0.020 | 0.035 |
| b2 | 5.207 | 5.461 | 0.205 | 0.215 |
| C | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.018 | 0.023 |
| C1 | 0.46 | 0.58 | 0.018 | 0.023 |
| D | 5.334 | 6.22 | 0.210 | 0.245 |
| D1 | 5.2 REF | | 0.205 REF | |
| E | 6.35 | 6.73 | 0.250 | 0.265 |
| E1 | 5.3 REF | | 0.209 REF | |
| e1 | 3.96 | 5.18 | 0.156 | 0.204 |
| H | 9.398 | 10.41 | 0.370 | 0.410 |
| L | 0.51 | | 0.020 | |
| L1 | 0.64 | 1.02 | 0.025 | 0.040 |
| L2 | 0.89 | 2.032 | 0.035 | 0.080 |

Package Informaion

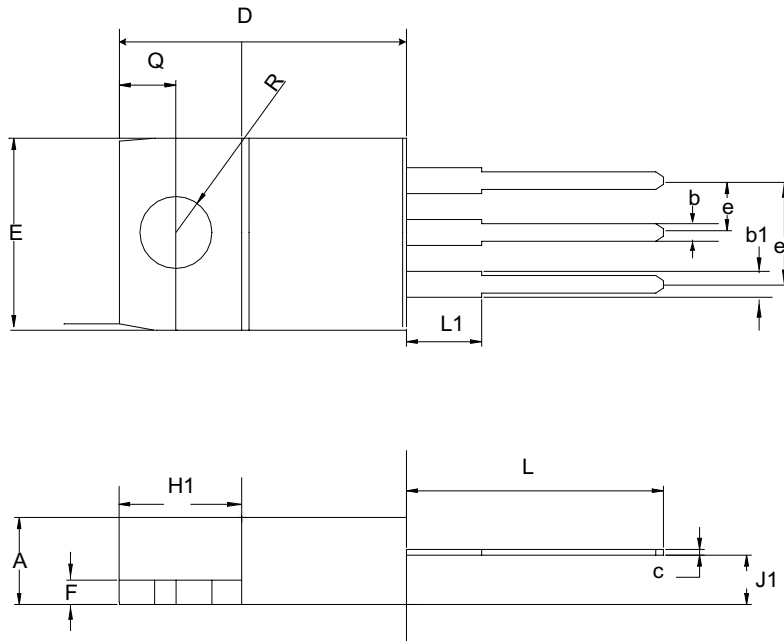
TO-263 (Reference JEDEC Registration TO-263)



| Dim | Millimeters | | Inches | |
|-----|-------------|-------|------------|-------|
| | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. |
| A | 4.06 | 4.83 | 0.160 | 0.190 |
| b | 0.51 | 1.016 | 0.02 | 0.040 |
| b2 | 1.14 | 1.651 | 0.045 | 0.065 |
| c | 0.38 TYP. | | 0.015 TYP. | |
| c2 | 1.14 | 1.40 | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| D | 8.64 | 9.65 | 0.340 | 0.380 |
| e | 2.54 TYP | | 0.100 TYP | |
| e1 | 4.83 | 5.33 | 0.190 | 0.210 |
| L | 14.60 | 15.88 | 0.575 | 0.625 |
| L1 | 2.24 | 2.84 | 0.090 | 0.110 |
| L2 | 1.02 | 2.92 | 0.040 | 0.112 |
| L3 | 1.20 | 1.78 | 0.050 | 0.070 |

Package Information

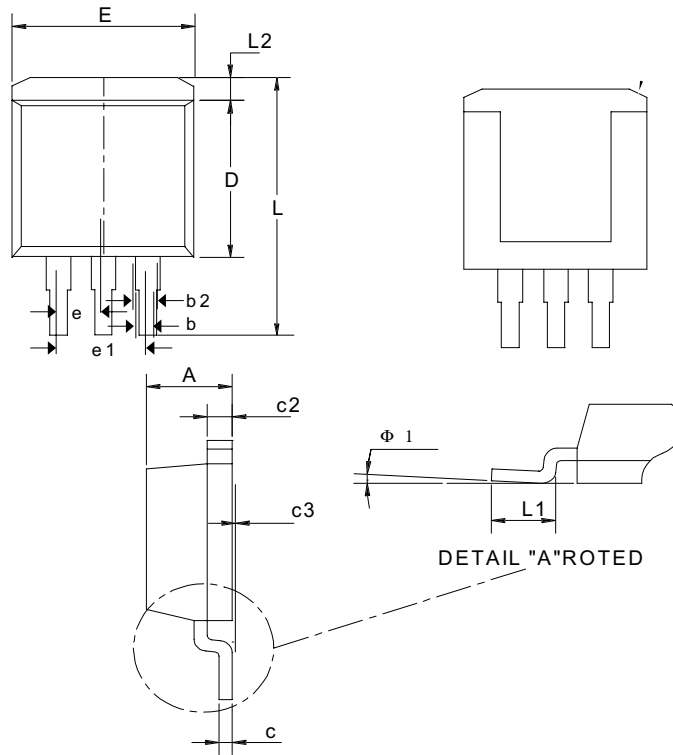
TO-220 (Reference JEDEC Registration TO-220)



| Dim | Millimeters | | Inches | |
|-----|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. |
| A | 3.56 | 4.83 | 0.140 | 0.190 |
| b1 | 1.14 | 1.78 | 0.045 | 0.070 |
| b | 0.51 | 1.14 | 0.020 | 0.045 |
| c | 0.31 | 1.14 | 0.012 | 0.045 |
| D | 14.23 | 16.51 | 0.560 | 0.650 |
| e | 2.29 | 2.79 | 0.090 | 0.110 |
| e1 | 4.83 | 5.33 | 0.190 | 0.210 |
| E | 9.65 | 10.67 | 0.380 | 0.420 |
| F | 0.51 | 1.40 | 0.020 | 0.055 |
| H1 | 5.84 | 6.86 | 0.230 | 0.270 |
| J1 | 2.03 | 2.92 | 0.080 | 0.115 |
| L | 12.7 | 14.73 | 0.500 | 0.580 |
| L1 | 3.65 | 6.35 | 0.143 | 0.250 |
| R | 3.53 | 4.09 | 0.139 | 0.161 |
| Q | 2.54 | 3.43 | 0.100 | 0.135 |

Package Information

TO-264



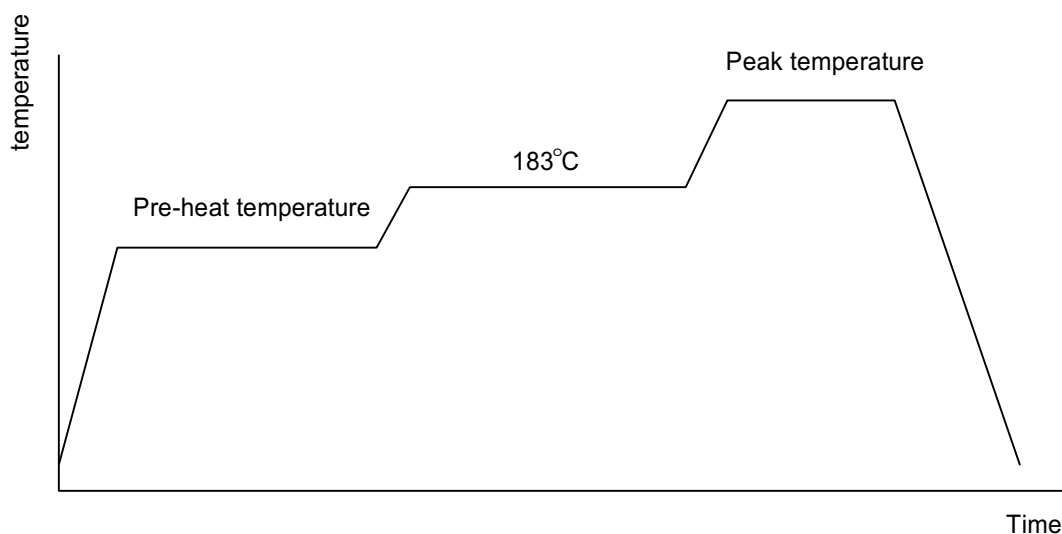
| Dim | Millimeters | | Inches | |
|-----|-------------|-------|------------|-------|
| | Min. | Max. | Min. | Max. |
| A | 4.06 | 4.83 | 0.160 | 0.190 |
| b | 0.51 | 1.016 | 0.02 | 0.040 |
| b2 | 1.14 | 1.651 | 0.045 | 0.065 |
| c | 0.38 TYP. | | 0.015 TYP. | |
| c2 | 1.14 | 1.40 | 0.045 | 0.055 |
| c3 | 0 | 0.102 | 0 | 0.004 |
| D | 8.64 | 9.65 | 0.340 | 0.380 |
| e | 2.54 TYP | | 0.100 TYP | |
| e1 | 4.83 | 5.33 | 0.190 | 0.210 |
| E | 9.65 | 10.54 | 0.380 | 0.415 |
| L | 14.60 | 15.88 | 0.575 | 0.625 |
| L1 | 2.24 | 2.84 | 0.090 | 0.110 |
| L2 | 1.02 | 2.92 | 0.040 | 0.112 |
| Φ1 | 0° | 8° | 0° | 8° |

Physical Specifications

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Terminal Material | Solder-Plated Copper (Solder Material : 90/10 or 63/37 SnPb) |
| Lead Solderability | Meets EIA Specification RSI86-91, ANSI/J-STD-002 Category 3. |

Reflow Condition (IR/Convection or VPR Reflow)

Reference JEDEC Standard J-STD-020A APRIL 1999



Classification Reflow Profiles

| | Convection or IR/ Convection | VI |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Average ramp-up rate(183°C to Peak) | 3°C/second max. | 10 °C /second max. |
| Preheat temperature 125 ± 25°C) | 120 seconds max | |
| Temperature maintained above 183°C | 60 – 150 seconds | |
| Time within 5°C of actual peak temperature | 10 –20 seconds | 60 seconds |
| Peak temperature range | 220 +5/-0°C or 235 +5/-0°C | 215-219°C or 235 +5/-0°C |
| Ramp-down rate | 6 °C /second max. | 10 °C /second max. |
| Time 25°C to peak temperature | 6 minutes max. | |

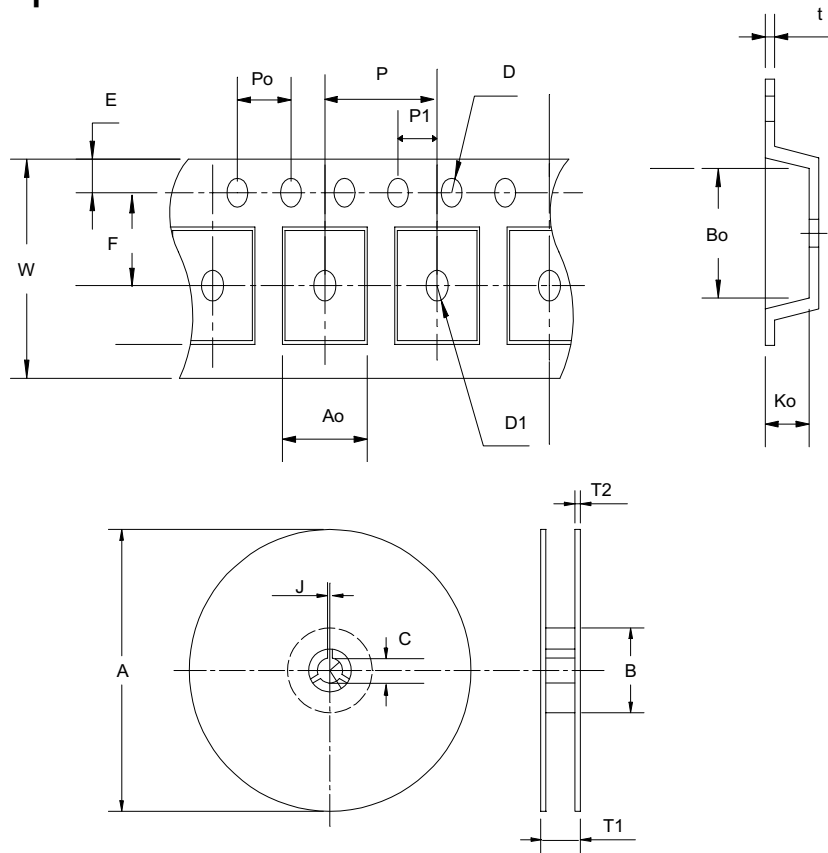
Package Reflow Conditions

| pkg. thickness ≥ 2.5mm and all bgas | pkg. thickness < 2.5mm and pkg. volume ≥ 350 mm ³ | pkg. thickness < 2.5mm and pkg. volume < 350mm ³ |
|--|---|--|
| Convection 220 +5/-0 °C | | Convection 235 +5/-0 °C |
| VPR 215-219 °C | | VPR 235 +5/-0 °C |
| IR/Convection 220 +5/-0 °C | | IR/Convection 235 +5/-0 °C |

Reliability test program

| Test item | Method | Description |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| SOLDERABILITY | MIL-STD-883D-2003 | 245°C , 5 SEC |
| HOLT | MIL-STD-883D-1005.7 | 1000 Hrs Bias @ 125 °C |
| PCT | JESD-22-B, A102 | 168 Hrs, 100 % RH , 121°C |
| TST | MIL-STD-883D-1011.9 | -65°C ~ 150°C, 200 Cycles |
| ESD | MIL-STD-883D-3015.7 | VHBM > 2KV, VMM > 200V |
| Latch-Up | JESD 78 | 10ms , I _{tr} > 100mA |

Carrier Tape



| Application | A | B | C | J | T1 | T2 | W | P | E |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
| TO-252 | 330 ±3 | 100 ±2 | 13 ±0.5 | 2 ±0.5 | 16.4 +0.3 -0.2 | 2.5 ±0.5 | 16 +0.3 -0.1 | 8 ±0.1 | 1.75 ±0.1 |
| | F | D | D1 | Po | P1 | Ao | Bo | Ko | t |
| | 7.5 ±0.1 | 1.5 +0.1 | 1.5 ±0.25 | 4.0 ±0.1 | 2.0 ±0.1 | 6.8 ±0.1 | 10.4 ±0.1 | 2.5 ±0.1 | 0.3 ±0.05 |
| Application | A | B | C | J | T1 | T2 | W | P | E |
| TO-263 | 380 ±3 | 80 ±2 | 13 ±0.5 | 2 ±0.5 | 24 ±4 | 2 ±0.3 | 24 +0.3 -0.1 | 16 ±0.1 | 1.75 ±0.1 |
| | F | D | D1 | Po | P1 | Ao | Bo | Ko | t |
| | 11.5 ±0.1 | 1.5 +0.1 | 1.5 ±0.25 | 4.0 ±0.1 | 2.0 ±0.1 | 10.8 ±0.1 | 16.1 ±0.1 | 5.2 ±0.1 | 0.35 ±0.013 |

Cover Tape Dimensions

| Application | Carrier Width | Cover Tape Width | Devices Per Reel |
|-------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| TO- 252 | 16 | 13.3 | 2500 |
| TO- 263 | 24 | 21.3 | 1000 |

Customer Service

Anpec Electronics Corp.

Head Office :

5F, No. 2 Li-Hsin Road, SBIP,
Hsin-Chu, Taiwan, R.O.C.
Tel : 886-3-5642000
Fax : 886-3-5642050

Taipei Branch :

7F, No. 137, Lane 235, Pac Chiao Rd.,
Hsin Tien City, Taipei Hsien, Taiwan, R. O. C.
Tel : 886-2-89191368
Fax : 886-2-89191369